# Local Coverage Article: Billing and Coding: Non-invasive Extracranial Arterial Studies (A57670)

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# **Contractor Information**

CONTRACTOR NAME	CONTRACT TYPE	CONTRACT NUMBER	JURISDICTION	STATE(S)
First Coast Service Options, Inc.	A and B MAC	09101 - MAC A	J - N	Florida
First Coast Service Options, Inc.	A and B MAC	09102 - MAC B	J - N	Florida
First Coast Service Options, Inc.	A and B MAC	09201 - MAC A	J - N	Puerto Rico Virgin Islands
First Coast Service Options, Inc.	A and B MAC	09202 - MAC B	J - N	Puerto Rico
First Coast Service Options, Inc.	A and B MAC	09302 - MAC B	J - N	Virgin Islands

# **Article Information**

# **General Information**

A57670

**Article ID** 

**Article Title** 

Billing and Coding: Non-invasive Extracranial Arterial

Studies

**Article Type** 

Billing and Coding

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**Original Effective Date** 

10/03/2018

**Revision Effective Date** 

N/A

**Revision Ending Date** 

N/A

**Retirement Date** 

N/A

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## CMS National Coverage Policy

N/A

# **Article Guidance**

#### **Article Text:**

This First Coast Billing and Coding Article for Local Coverage Determination (LCD) L33695 Non-invasive Extracranial Arterial Studies provides billing and coding guidance for frequency limitations as well as diagnosis limitations that support diagnosis to procedure code automated denials. However, services performed for any given diagnosis must meet all of the indications and limitations stated in the LCD, the general requirements for medical necessity as stated in CMS payment policy manuals, any and all existing CMS national coverage determinations, and all Medicare payment rules.

Refer to the LCD for reasonable and necessary requirements and limitations.

The redetermination process may be utilized for consideration of services performed outside of the reasonable and necessary requirements in the LCD.

#### **Coding Guidelines**

**Notice:** It is not appropriate to bill Medicare for services that are not covered (as described by the entire LCD) as if they are covered. When billing for non-covered services, use the appropriate modifier.

#### **Documentation Requirements**

1. All documentation must be maintained in the patient's medical record and made available to the contractor upon

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request.

- 2. Every page of the record must be legible and include appropriate patient identification information (e.g., complete name, dates of service[s]). The documentation must include the legible signature of the physician or non-physician practitioner responsible for and providing the care to the patient.
- 3. The submitted medical record must support the use of the selected ICD-10-CM code(s). The submitted CPT/HCPCS code must describe the service performed.
- 4. A hard copy, or a soft copy convertible to a hard copy provides a permanent record of the study performed and must be of a quality that meets accepted radiologic/ultrasonographic standards.
- 5. If the provider of the service is other than the ordering/referring physician/nonphysician practitioner, that provider must maintain a copy of the test results and interpretation, along with copies of the ordering/referring physician/nonphysician practitioner's order for the studies. The physician/nonphysician practitioner must state the clinical indication/medical necessity for the study in his/her order for the test. Billing providers are encouraged to obtain additional information from referring providers and/or patients or medical records. Referring physicians are required to provide appropriate diagnostic information to the performing provider.
- 6. An order from the treating physician/nonphysician practitioner as required by CFR, Title 42, Volume 2, Chapter IV, Part 410.32(a) Ordering diagnostic tests.

#### **Utilization Guidelines**

In accordance with CMS Ruling 95-1 (V), utilization of these services should be consistent with locally acceptable standards of practice.

Compliance with the provisions in LCD L33695, Non-invasive Extracranial Arterial Studies may be monitored and addressed through post payment data analysis and subsequent medical review audits.

# **Coding Information**

**CPT/HCPCS Codes** 

**Group 1 Paragraph:** 

N/A

#### **Group 1 Codes:**

CODE	DESCRIPTION
93880	DUPLEX SCAN OF EXTRACRANIAL ARTERIES; COMPLETE BILATERAL STUDY
93882	DUPLEX SCAN OF EXTRACRANIAL ARTERIES; UNILATERAL OR LIMITED STUDY

## **CPT/HCPCS Modifiers**

N/A

## **ICD-10 Codes that Support Medical Necessity**

## **Group 1 Paragraph:**

The following ICD-10-CM codes support medical necessity and provide limited coverage for CPT codes: 93880 and 93882

It is the provider's responsibility to select codes carried out to the highest level of specificity and selected from the ICD-10-CM code book appropriate to the year in which the service is rendered for the claim(s) submitted.

## **Group 1 Codes:**

ICD-10 CODE	DESCRIPTION
G45.0	Vertebro-basilar artery syndrome
G45.1	Carotid artery syndrome (hemispheric)
G45.2	Multiple and bilateral precerebral artery syndromes
G45.3	Amaurosis fugax
G45.8	Other transient cerebral ischemic attacks and related syndromes
G45.9	Transient cerebral ischemic attack, unspecified
G46.0	Middle cerebral artery syndrome
G46.1	Anterior cerebral artery syndrome
G46.2	Posterior cerebral artery syndrome
H34.00	Transient retinal artery occlusion, unspecified eye
H34.01	Transient retinal artery occlusion, right eye
H34.02	Transient retinal artery occlusion, left eye
H34.03	Transient retinal artery occlusion, bilateral
H34.10	Central retinal artery occlusion, unspecified eye
H34.11	Central retinal artery occlusion, right eye
H34.12	Central retinal artery occlusion, left eye
H34.13	Central retinal artery occlusion, bilateral
H34.211	Partial retinal artery occlusion, right eye
H34.212	Partial retinal artery occlusion, left eye
H34.213	Partial retinal artery occlusion, bilateral
H34.219	Partial retinal artery occlusion, unspecified eye

ICD-10 CODE	DESCRIPTION
H34.231	Retinal artery branch occlusion, right eye
H34.232	Retinal artery branch occlusion, left eye
H34.233	Retinal artery branch occlusion, bilateral
H34.239	Retinal artery branch occlusion, unspecified eye
H34.9	Unspecified retinal vascular occlusion
H53.121	Transient visual loss, right eye
H53.122	Transient visual loss, left eye
H53.123	Transient visual loss, bilateral
H53.129	Transient visual loss, unspecified eye
H53.131	Sudden visual loss, right eye
H53.132	Sudden visual loss, left eye
H53.133	Sudden visual loss, bilateral
H53.139	Sudden visual loss, unspecified eye
I63.031	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of right carotid artery
I63.032	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of left carotid artery
I63.033	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of bilateral carotid arteries
I63.039	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of unspecified carotid artery
I63.131	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of right carotid artery
I63.132	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of left carotid artery
I63.133	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of bilateral carotid arteries
I63.139	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of unspecified carotid artery
I63.231	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of right carotid arteries
I63.232	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of left carotid arteries
I63.233	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of bilateral carotid arteries
163.239	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of unspecified carotid artery
I63.30	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of unspecified cerebral artery
I63.311	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of right middle cerebral artery
I63.312	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of left middle cerebral artery
I63.313	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of bilateral middle cerebral arteries
I63.319	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of unspecified middle cerebral artery

ICD-10 CODE	DESCRIPTION
I63.321	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of right anterior cerebral artery
I63.322	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of left anterior cerebral artery
I63.323	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of bilateral anterior cerebral arteries
I63.329	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of unspecified anterior cerebral artery
I63.331	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of right posterior cerebral artery
I63.332	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of left posterior cerebral artery
I63.333	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of bilateral posterior cerebral arteries
I63.339	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of unspecified posterior cerebral artery
I63.341	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of right cerebellar artery
I63.342	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of left cerebellar artery
I63.343	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of bilateral cerebellar arteries
I63.349	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of unspecified cerebellar artery
I63.39	Cerebral infarction due to thrombosis of other cerebral artery
I63.40	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of unspecified cerebral artery
I63.411	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of right middle cerebral artery
I63.412	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of left middle cerebral artery
I63.413	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of bilateral middle cerebral arteries
I63.419	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of unspecified middle cerebral artery
I63.421	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of right anterior cerebral artery
I63.422	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of left anterior cerebral artery
I63.423	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of bilateral anterior cerebral arteries
I63.429	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of unspecified anterior cerebral artery
I63.431	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of right posterior cerebral artery
I63.432	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of left posterior cerebral artery
I63.433	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of bilateral posterior cerebral arteries
I63.439	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of unspecified posterior cerebral artery
I63.441	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of right cerebellar artery
I63.442	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of left cerebellar artery
I63.443	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of bilateral cerebellar arteries
I63.449	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of unspecified cerebellar artery
I63.49	Cerebral infarction due to embolism of other cerebral artery
I63.50	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of unspecified cerebral

ICD-10 CODE	DESCRIPTION
	artery
I63.511	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of right middle cerebral artery
I63.512	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of left middle cerebral artery
I63.513	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of bilateral middle cerebral arteries
I63.519	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of unspecified middle cerebral artery
I63.521	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of right anterior cerebral artery
I63.522	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of left anterior cerebral artery
163.523	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of bilateral anterior cerebral arteries
I63.529	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of unspecified anterior cerebral artery
I63.531	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of right posterior cerebral artery
I63.532	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of left posterior cerebral artery
I63.533	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of bilateral posterior cerebral arteries
I63.539	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of unspecified posterior cerebral artery
I63.541	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of right cerebellar artery
163.542	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of left cerebellar artery
I63.543	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of bilateral cerebellar arteries
I63.549	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of unspecified cerebellar artery
163.59	Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of other cerebral artery
I63.6	Cerebral infarction due to cerebral venous thrombosis, nonpyogenic
ICD-10 CODE	DESCRIPTION
I63.81	Other cerebral infarction due to occlusion or stenosis of small artery
163.89	Other cerebral infarction

ICD-10 CODE	DESCRIPTION
I63.9	Cerebral infarction, unspecified
I65.21	Occlusion and stenosis of right carotid artery
I65.22	Occlusion and stenosis of left carotid artery
I65.23	Occlusion and stenosis of bilateral carotid arteries
I65.29	Occlusion and stenosis of unspecified carotid artery
I65.8	Occlusion and stenosis of other precerebral arteries
I66.01	Occlusion and stenosis of right middle cerebral artery
I66.02	Occlusion and stenosis of left middle cerebral artery
I66.03	Occlusion and stenosis of bilateral middle cerebral arteries
I66.09	Occlusion and stenosis of unspecified middle cerebral artery
I66.11	Occlusion and stenosis of right anterior cerebral artery
I66.12	Occlusion and stenosis of left anterior cerebral artery
I66.13	Occlusion and stenosis of bilateral anterior cerebral arteries
I66.19	Occlusion and stenosis of unspecified anterior cerebral artery
I66.21	Occlusion and stenosis of right posterior cerebral artery
I66.22	Occlusion and stenosis of left posterior cerebral artery
I66.23	Occlusion and stenosis of bilateral posterior cerebral arteries
I66.29	Occlusion and stenosis of unspecified posterior cerebral artery
I66.3	Occlusion and stenosis of cerebellar arteries
I66.8	Occlusion and stenosis of other cerebral arteries
I66.9	Occlusion and stenosis of unspecified cerebral artery
I67.841	Reversible cerebrovascular vasoconstriction syndrome
I67.848	Other cerebrovascular vasospasm and vasoconstriction
I67.89	Other cerebrovascular disease
I72.0	Aneurysm of carotid artery
I72.5	Aneurysm of other precerebral arteries
I72.6	Aneurysm of vertebral artery
I77.71	Dissection of carotid artery
I77.74	Dissection of vertebral artery
I77.75	Dissection of other precerebral arteries
M31.5	Giant cell arteritis with polymyalgia rheumatica
M31.6	Other giant cell arteritis

ICD-10 CODE	DESCRIPTION
R09.89	Other specified symptoms and signs involving the circulatory and respiratory systems
R22.0*	Localized swelling, mass and lump, head
R22.1*	Localized swelling, mass and lump, neck
R55	Syncope and collapse
S15.001A	Unspecified injury of right carotid artery, initial encounter
S15.001D	Unspecified injury of right carotid artery, subsequent encounter
S15.001S	Unspecified injury of right carotid artery, sequela
S15.002A	Unspecified injury of left carotid artery, initial encounter
S15.002D	Unspecified injury of left carotid artery, subsequent encounter
S15.002S	Unspecified injury of left carotid artery, sequela
S15.009A	Unspecified injury of unspecified carotid artery, initial encounter
S15.009D	Unspecified injury of unspecified carotid artery, subsequent encounter
S15.009S	Unspecified injury of unspecified carotid artery, sequela
S15.011A	Minor laceration of right carotid artery, initial encounter
S15.011D	Minor laceration of right carotid artery, subsequent encounter
S15.011S	Minor laceration of right carotid artery, sequela
S15.012A	Minor laceration of left carotid artery, initial encounter
S15.012D	Minor laceration of left carotid artery, subsequent encounter
S15.012S	Minor laceration of left carotid artery, sequela
S15.019A	Minor laceration of unspecified carotid artery, initial encounter
S15.019D	Minor laceration of unspecified carotid artery, subsequent encounter
S15.019S	Minor laceration of unspecified carotid artery, sequela
S15.021A	Major laceration of right carotid artery, initial encounter
S15.021D	Major laceration of right carotid artery, subsequent encounter
S15.021S	Major laceration of right carotid artery, sequela
S15.022A	Major laceration of left carotid artery, initial encounter
S15.022D	Major laceration of left carotid artery, subsequent encounter
S15.022S	Major laceration of left carotid artery, sequela
S15.029A	Major laceration of unspecified carotid artery, initial encounter
S15.029D	Major laceration of unspecified carotid artery, subsequent encounter
S15.029S	Major laceration of unspecified carotid artery, sequela

ICD-10 CODE	DESCRIPTION
S15.091A	Other specified injury of right carotid artery, initial encounter
S15.091D	Other specified injury of right carotid artery, subsequent encounter
S15.091S	Other specified injury of right carotid artery, sequela
S15.092A	Other specified injury of left carotid artery, initial encounter
S15.092D	Other specified injury of left carotid artery, subsequent encounter
S15.092S	Other specified injury of left carotid artery, sequela
S15.099A	Other specified injury of unspecified carotid artery, initial encounter
S15.099D	Other specified injury of unspecified carotid artery, subsequent encounter
S15.099S	Other specified injury of unspecified carotid artery, sequela
Z01.810	Encounter for preprocedural cardiovascular examination
Z01.818	Encounter for other preprocedural examination
Z09	Encounter for follow-up examination after completed treatment for conditions other than malignant neoplasm

## **Group 1 Medical Necessity ICD-10 Codes Asterisk Explanation:**

#### ICD-10 Codes that DO NOT Support Medical Necessity

#### **Group 1 Paragraph:**

All those not listed under the "ICD-10 Codes that Support Medical Necessity" section of this article.

## **Group 1 Codes:**

ICD-10 CODE	DESCRIPTION
XX000	Not Applicable

#### **Additional ICD-10 Information**

N/A

#### **Bill Type Codes:**

Contractors may specify Bill Types to help providers identify those Bill Types typically used to report this service. Absence of a Bill Type does not guarantee that the policy does not apply to that Bill Type. Complete absence of all Bill Types indicates that coverage is not influenced by Bill Type and the policy should be assumed to apply equally to all claims.

<sup>\*</sup> Use ICD-10 codes R22.0 or R22.1 to report a pulsatile neck mass.

CODE	DESCRIPTION
999x	Not Applicable

#### **Revenue Codes:**

Contractors may specify Revenue Codes to help providers identify those Revenue Codes typically used to report this service. In most instances Revenue Codes are purely advisory. Unless specified in the policy, services reported under other Revenue Codes are equally subject to this coverage determination. Complete absence of all Revenue Codes indicates that coverage is not influenced by Revenue Code and the policy should be assumed to apply equally to all Revenue Codes.

CODE	DESCRIPTION
99999	Not Applicable

**Other Coding Information** 

N/A

# **Revision History Information**

N/A

# **Associated Documents**

Related Local Coverage Document(s)

LCD(s)

L33695 - Non-invasive Extracranial Arterial Studies

Related National Coverage Document(s)

N/A

Statutory Requirements URL(s)

N/A

Rules and Regulations URL(s)

N/A

CMS Manual Explanations URL(s)

N/A

Other URL(s)

N/A

Public Version(s)

Updated on 11/21/2019 with effective dates 10/03/2018 - N/A

# **Keywords**

N/A